## Activision Blizzard, Inc. (NASDAQ: ATVI) United States | Technology | Software Products November 23, 2020 Victor Ou

## **Opening Recommendation:**

I recommend buying Activision Blizzard, Inc at \$75.92 because it is currently undervalued with an implied upside of 32.5% - 32.7% at a target price of \$101.37 - \$101.53. With lockdown restrictions tightening up around the world, people are more likely to stay home which gives them more access to the company's services. Furthermore, the recent release of Call of Duty: Cold War and the new PS5 and Xbox Series X are also catalysts for the company's future performance.

## **Company Overview:**

Activision Blizzard Inc. is a leading video game developer and distributor that is worth almost \$60 billion USD, pulling in \$6.5 billion USD in revenue last year. It operates through 3 segments, Activision Publishing, Inc, Blizzard Entertainment, Inc, and King Digital Entertainment. Through these segments, the company provides a variety of games for users on consoles, computers, and mobile devices.

### **Investment Thesis:**

**1. The company possesses massive scale.** Activision Blizzard Inc's market size eclipses its competitors EA (\$35.33 billion USD) and Take-Two (\$18.75 billion USD) entirely. Furthermore, the company produces a wide breadth of sought-after games for any user, ranging from the first-person shooter Call of Duty series to the strategic World of Warcraft to the addicting puzzle of Candy Crush Saga.

**2. Economically resilient.** The convenient and addicting nature of video games allow the company to hedge itself against certain economic crises such as the pandemic and engage users anywhere at anytime. Activision Blizzard's revenue in the quarter of the pandemic rose in comparison to last year's respective quarter. Their Q3 2020 revenue was \$1.954 billion USD in comparison to their Q3 2019 revenue of only \$1.282 billion USD.

**3. Robust financials paired with efficient operations.** The company captures its audience through retail and digital channels in an extremely cost-efficient manner. They consistently boast gross and operating margins of over 60% and 20% respectively along with TTM ROA, ROE, and ROIC of 11.24%, 16.63%, and 13.76% respectively. Furthermore, the company's current, quick, and debt/equity ratios are 4.12, 3.67 and 0.25 proving how strong their balance sheet is.

#### **Risks:**

**1. Everyone is eager to go out.** After being locked in for so long and with successful COVID-19 vaccine trials emerging, people are itching to leave their homes which may reduce time spent on Activision Blizzard's products.

**2. Consumer preferences change suddenly.** Along with the recent NBA draft, also comes their flagship game, NBA2K21, which brings in new graphics, ratings, players, and features. The release of such popular video games may draw attention away from the company's current products.

#### **Conclusion:**

Activision Blizzard, a well-structured and innovative company that never lacks engagement is currently mispriced at \$75.92. A buy recommendation is placed on the company with a target price of \$101.37 - \$101.53, implying an upside of 32.5% - 32.7%



# **Pricing:**

Target Price: \$101.37 - \$101.53 Price at Writing: \$75.92 Implied Upside: 32.5% - 32.7%

## **Financial Summary:**

Market Capitalization: \$58.68 B

Enterprise Value: \$54.96 B

Total Debt: \$3604.00 B

### Market Data:

52 Week Range: \$50.51 - \$87.73

Shares Outstanding: 772.86

#### **Financial Performance:**









# Appendices

### **Discounted Cash Flow Analysis**

		Н	istorical		Projected													
Activision Blizzard, Inc FCF Projections:	Units:	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26	FY27	FY28	FY29				
Operating Income (EBIT):	\$ M	1,297.0	1,948.0	1,607.0	2,466.4	3,143.2	3,329.0	3,638.4	3,855.4	4,046.9	4,193.4	4,328.7	4,461.5	4,598.4				
Operating Margin:	%	18.5%	26.0%	24.8%	34.8%	41.1%	40.8%	42.1%	42.3%	42.5%	42.7%	42.9%	43.1%	43.3%				
Growth Rate:	%	231.6%	50.2%	(17.5%)	53.5%	27.4%	5.9%	9.3%	6.0%	5.0%	3.6%	3.2%	3.1%	3.1%				
(-) Taxes, Excluding Effect of Interest:	\$ M	(313.2)	(470.4)	(388.1)	(595.6)	(759.1)	(804.0)	(878.7)	(931.1)	(977.3)	(1,012.7)	(1,045.4)	(1,077.5)	(1,110.5)				
Net Operating Profit After Taxes (NOPAT):	\$ M	983.8	1,477.6	1,218.9	1,870.8	2,384.2	2,525.0	2,759.7	2,924.3	3,069.6	3,180.7	3,283.3	3,384.1	3,487.9				
Adjustments for Non-Cash Charges:																		
(+) Depreciation & Amortization:	\$ M	888.0	509.0	328.0	212.6	191.2	179.3	172.8	136.7	95.2	98.2	100.9	103.5	106.2				
% Revenue:	%	12.7%	6.8%	5.1%	3.0%	2.5%	2.2%	2.0%	1.5%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%				
(+/-) Deferred Income Taxes:	\$ M	(181.0)	(35.0)	(352.0)	(818.1)	(1,042.7)	(1,104.3)	(1,206.9)	(1,278.9)	(1,342.4)	(1,391.0)	(1,435.9)	(1,480.0)	(1,525.4)				
% Income Statement Taxes:	%	(20.6%)	(120.7%)	(270.8%)	(137.4%)	(137.4%)	(137.4%)	(137.4%)	(137.4%)	(137.4%)	(137.4%)	(137.4%)	(137.4%)	(137.4%)				
Net Change in Working Capital: (-) Capital Expenditures:	\$ M \$ M	1,352.0 (116.0)	(1,134.0) (131.0)	93.0 (116.0)	(53.8) (248.1)	(44.8) (229.4)	(35.2) (203.8)	(29.5) (172.8)	(23.6) (182.3)	(16.3) (142.8)	(11.9) (147.3)	(10.8) (151.4)	(10.5) (155.3)	(10.7) (159.3)				
Unlevered Free Cash Flow:	\$ M	\$ 2,926.8 \$	686.6	\$ 1,171.9	\$ 963.3	\$ 1,258.4	\$ 1,361.1	\$ 1,523.3	\$ 1,576.2	\$ 1,663.2	\$ 1,728.6 \$	1,786.2	\$ 1,841.9	\$ 1,898.7				
Growth Rate:	%	N/A	(76.5%)	70.7%	(17.8%)	30.6%	8.2%	11.9%	3.5%	5.5%	3.9%	3.3%	3.1%	3.1%				
Discount Period:	#				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
Discount Rate (WACC):	%				4.58%	4.58%	4.58%	4.58%	4.58%	4.58%	4.58%	4.58%	4.58%	4.58%				
Cumulative Discount Factor:	#				0.956	0.914	0.874	0.836	0.800	0.765	0.731	0.699	0.669	0.639				
PV of Unlevered FCF:	\$ M			:	\$ 921.2	\$ 1,150.7	\$ 1,190.1	\$ 1,273.7	\$ 1,260.3	\$ 1,271.7	\$ 1,263.8 \$	1,248.8	\$ 1,231.4	\$ 1,213.8				
EBITDA:	\$ M	\$ 2,185.0 \$	2,457.0	\$ 1,935.0	\$ 2,679.0	\$ 3,334.4	\$ 3,508.3	\$ 3,811.2	\$ 3,992.1	\$ 4,142.2	\$ 4,291.6 \$	4,429.6	\$ 4,565.0	\$ 4,704.6				
Growth Rate:	%	N/A	12.4%	(21.2%)	38.4%	24.5%	5.2%	8.6%	4.7%	3.8%	3.6%	3.2%	3.1%	3.1%				

Terminal Value - Multiples Method:	
Discount Rate (WACC):	4.58%
Median EV / EBITDA of Comps:	21.9 x
Baseline Terminal EBITDA Multiple:	21.0 x
Baseline Terminal Value:	\$ 98,796.3
Implied Terminal FCF Growth Rate:	2.6%
(+) PV of Terminal Value:	63,158.9
(+) Sum of PV of Free Cash Flows:	12,025.3
	-
(+) Sum of PV of Free Cash Flows:	12,025.3
(+) Sum of PV of Free Cash Flows: Implied Enterprise Value:	12,025.3 <b>\$ 75,184.3</b>
(+) Sum of PV of Free Cash Flows: Implied Enterprise Value: Implied Equity Value:	12,025.3 \$ 75,184.3 78,470.1
(+) Sum of PV of Free Cash Flows: Implied Enterprise Value: Implied Equity Value: Diluted Shares Outstanding:	12,025.3 \$ 75,184.3 78,470.1 772.860

Terminal Value - Perpetuity Growth Method:												
Discount Rate (WACC):		4.58%										
Expected Long-Term GDP Growth:		3.0%										
Baseline Terminal FCF Growth Rate:		2.6%										
Baseline Terminal Value:	\$	98,602.0										
Implied Terminal EBITDA Multiple:		21.0 x										
(+) PV of Terminal Value:		63,034.7										
(+) Sum of PV of Free Cash Flows:		12,025.3										
Implied Enterprise Value:	\$	75,060.0										
Implied Equity Value:		78,345.0										
Diluted Shares Outstanding:		772.860										
Implied Share Price from DCF:	\$	101.37										
Premium / (Discount) to Current:		32.5%										



# **Comparable Companies Analysis**

Operating Statistics:	Ca	pitalizatior	1										Projected	Projected	Source: Company Filings				
	Equity			EBITDA							Ne	<u>et Income</u>		Revenue	EBITDA	EB	ITDA Margin		
Company Name		Value		LTM		FY20		FY21		LTM		FY20	FY21	Growth	Growth	LTM	FY20	FY21	
Electronic Arts Inc.	\$	35,327.2	\$	1,652.0	\$	1,816.0	\$	2,056.0	\$	1,019.0	\$	3,039.0	\$ 1,007.0	4.5%	13.2%	28.5%	30.2%	32.7%	
Take-Two Interactive Software, Inc.		18,745.3		544.3		740.0		692.0		334.0		404.0	394.0	12.7%	(6.5%)	16.1%	24.7%	20.5%	
Zynga Inc.		8,869.4		(5.5)		508.0		625.0		473.0		(414.0)	148.0	21.2%	23.0%	(0.3%)	22.9%	23.2%	
NetEase, Inc.		65,499.9		2,594.1		2,811.2		3,258.8		3,069.3		2,217.4	2,500.9	15.6%	15.9%	27.4%	26.6%	26.7%	
Maximum	\$	65,499.9	\$	2,594.1	\$	2,811.2	\$	3,258.8	\$	3,069.3	\$	3,039.0	\$ 2,500.9	21.2%	23.0%	28.5%	30.2%	32.7%	
75th Percentile		42,870.4		1,887.5		2,064.8		2,356.7		1,531.6		2,422.8	1,380.5	17.0%	17.7%	27.7%	27.5%	28.2%	
Median	\$	27,036.3	\$	1,098.2	\$	1,278.0	\$	1,374.0	\$	746.0	\$	1,310.7	\$ 700.5	14.2%	14.6%	21.7%	25.7%	25.0%	
25th Percentile		16,276.3		406.9		682.0		675.3		438.3		199.5	332.5	10.7%	8.3%	12.0%	24.3%	22.6%	
Minimum		8,869.4		(5.5)		508.0		625.0		334.0		(414.0)	148.0	4.5%	(6.5%)	(0.3%)	22.9%	20.5%	
Activision Blizzard, Inc.	\$	59,131.5	\$	1,935.0	\$	3,334.4	\$	3,508.3	\$	1,503.0	\$	1,958.0	\$ 2,094.0	7.9%	5.2%	29.8%	47.0%	45.9%	

Valuation Statistics:		<u>Capital</u>	izat	ion	Ent	erprise Value /		Ente	erprise Value /	1			
		Equity	E	nterprise		Revenue			EBITDA		<u>P</u>	<u>/ E Multiple</u>	
Company Name		Value		Value	LTM	FY20	FY21	LTM	FY20	FY21	LTM	FY20	FY21
Electronic Arts Inc.	\$	35,327.2	\$	30,529.6	5.3 x	5.1 x	4.9 x	18.5 x	16.8 x	14.8 x	34.7 x	11.6 x	35.1 >
Take-Two Interactive Software, Inc.		18,745.3		16,533.2	4.9 x	5.5 x	4.9 x	30.4 x	22.3 x	23.9 x	56.1 x	46.4 x	47.6>
Zynga Inc.		8,869.4		8,846.9	5.5 x	4.0 x	3.3 x NN	4	17.4 x	14.2 x	18.8 × N	N	59.9>
NetEase, Inc.		65,499.9		55,982.7	5.9 x	5.3 x	4.6 x	21.6 x	19.9 x	17.2 x	21.3 x	29.5 x	26.2 >
Maximum	\$	65,499.9	\$	55,982.7	5.9 x	5.5 x	4.9 x	30.4 x	22.3 x	23.9 x	56.1 x	46.4 x	59.9 >
75th Percentile		42,870.4		36,892.9	5.6 x	5.4 x	4.9 x	26.0 x	20.5 x	18.9 x	40.0 x	38.0 x	50.7>
Median	\$	27,036.3	\$	23,531.4	5.4 x	5.2 x	4.7 x	21.6 x	18.7 x	16.0 x	28.0 x	29.5 x	41.3 >
25th Percentile		16,276.3		14,611.6	5.2 x	4.8 x	4.3 x	20.0 x	17.3 x	14.7 x	20.7 x	20.6 x	32.9 >
Minimum		8,869.4		8,846.9	4.9 x	4.0 x	3.3 x	18.5 x	16.8 x	14.2 x	18.8 x	11.6 x	26.2 >
Activision Blizzard, Inc.	Ś	59.132	Ś	55.809	8.6 x	7.9 x	7.3 x	28.8 x	16.7 x	15.9 x	39.3 x	30.2 x	28.2 >

## **Sensitivity Analyses**

	Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC):																					
		3.25%		3.50%		3.75%	4.00%			4.25%		4.58%	4.83%			5.08%	5.33%		5.58%			5.83%
Terminal EV /	22.00 x	\$ 11	8.25	\$ 115.69	\$	113.20	\$	110.78	\$	108.41	\$	105.38	\$	103.16	\$	100.99	\$	98.87	\$	96.81	\$	94.80
EBITDA	21.75 x	11	7.14	114.61		112.15		109.75		107.41		104.41		102.21		100.06		97.97		95.92		93.93
Multiple	21.50 x	11	5.03	113.53		111.10		108.72		106.41		103.44		101.26		99.13		97.06		95.04		93.07
(Terminal	21.25 x	11	4.93	112.45		110.04		107.69		105.40		102.47		100.31		98.21		96.15		94.16		92.21
Value	21.00 x	11	3.82	111.38		108.99		106.66		104.40		101.49		99.36		97.28		95.25		93.27		91.34
Calculated	20.75 x	11	2.72	110.30		107.94		105.64		103.39		100.52		98.41		96.35		94.34		92.39		90.48
Using the	20.50 x	11	1.61	109.22		106.88		104.61		102.39		99.55		97.46		95.42		93.44		91.50		89.62
Multiples	20.25 x	11	0.51	108.14		105.83		103.58		101.39		98.58		96.51		94.50		92.53		90.62		88.75
Method):	20.00 x	10	9.40	107.06		104.78		102.55		100.38		97.60		95.56		93.57		91.63		89.73		87.89

	Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC):														
		3.25%	3.50%	3.75%	4.00%	4.25%	4.58%	4.83%	5.08%	5.33%	5.58%	5.83%			
Terminal FCF	3.00%	\$ 756.08	\$ 379.52	\$ 254.00	\$ 191.25	\$ 153.60	\$ 122.15	\$ 105.87 \$	\$ 93.51	\$ 83.81	\$ 75.98	\$ 69.54			
Growth Rate	2.90%	545.54	319.43	226.34	175.56	143.59	115.96	101.32	90.04	81.09	73.80	67.76			
(Terminal	2.80%	428.58	276.52	204.49	162.48	134.96	110.47	97.22	86.88	78.58	71.78	66.10			
Value	2.70%	354.15	244.33	186.81	151.42	127.44	105.56	93.51	83.98	76.27	69.90	64.54			
Calculated	2.60%	302.61	219.29	172.20	141.93	120.84	101.15	90.12	81.32	74.12	68.14	63.09			
Using the	2.50%	264.83	199.26	159.93	133.71	114.99	97.17	87.03	78.86	72.13	66.50	61.71			
Gordon	2.40%	235.93	182.88	149.48	126.52	109.77	93.55	84.19	76.58	70.28	64.96	60.42			
Growth	2.30%	213.11	169.22	140.47	120.18	105.09	90.24	81.58	74.47	68.54	63.52	59.20			
Method):	2.20%	194.65	157.67	132.62	114.54	100.86	87.22	79.16	72.51	66.92	62.16	58.05			